## Bible Study Methods Ministers' Class, Thursday, April, 27 2023

Introduction: In this study, we will examine some Bible study methods.

- I. Observation (Psalm 119:18)
  - A. Who?
  - B. What?
  - C. Where?
  - D. When?
  - E. Why?
  - F. Wherefore?
  - G. Look for characteristics, meanings, methods, motives, definitions, descriptions, demonstrations, requirements, reasons, results, etc.
- II. Interpretation (Psalm 119:27, 34, 73, 125, 144, 169; cf. Luke 24:32, 44, 45)
  - A. Context what goes before and what follows after.
    - 1. Study the context of Matthew 24:13, "But he that shall endure unto the end, the same shall be saved."
      - a. "Saved" translates the Greek verb σώζω (sōzō) which means "to deliver."
      - b. The context of "saved"  $[s\bar{o}z\bar{o}]$  has to be studied to determine that from which one is delivered or saved:
        - 1) "Saved" means deliverance from danger in Matthew 8:25.
        - 2) "Saved" means deliverance from drowning in Matthew 14:30.
        - 3) "Saved" means deliverance from disease in Luke 7:50.
        - 4) "Saved" means deliverance from blindness in Luke 18:42.
        - 5) "Saved" means deliverance from sin in Matthew 1:21.
        - 6) "Saved" means deliverance from hell in Acts 4:12.
      - c. "End" is the end of the Great Tribulation.
      - d. In Matthew 24:13, "saved" means deliverance from the Great Tribulation.
    - 2. Study the immediate context of Exodus 15:26, and you will see in Exodus 15:25 that God used means to heal the bitter waters at Marah.
  - B. Comparison study parallel verses.
    - 1. Study Cross-references.
    - 2. Consult Concordance.

- C. Commentaries The best commentary on the Bible is the Bible:
  - 1. Acts 2:22-36 is a commentary on Psalm 16:8-11.
  - 2. Acts 4:25-26 is a commentary on Psalm 2:1-2.
  - 3. Acts 13:33 is a commentary on Psalm 2:7.
  - 4. John 12:41 is a commentary on Isaiah 6:1.
  - 5. John 3:14-15 is a commentary on Numbers 21:5-9.
  - 6. References to the general tribulation which Christians will go through (John 16:33; Acts 14:22; 1 Peter 4:12).
  - 7. References to the Great Tribulation which the Church will not go through "Alas! for that day is great, so that none is like it: it is even the time of Jacob's trouble; but he shall be saved out of it" (Jeremiah 30:7).
    - "And at that time shall Michael stand up, the great prince which standeth for the children of thy people: and there shall be a time of trouble, such as never was since there was a nation even to that same time: and at that time thy people shall be delivered, every one that shall be found written in the book" (Daniel 12:1).
    - "For then shall be great tribulation, such as was not since the beginning of the world to this time, no, nor ever shall be" (Matthew 24:21).
  - 8. References to the wrath to come (Romans 5:9; 1 Thessalonians 1:10; 5:9; Revelation 6:17).
- III. Application (Joshua 1:8; John 13:17; James 1:22)
  - A. One of the purposes of meditation is application (Joshua 1:8).
  - B. Make a distinction between principles and methods.
  - C. Make a distinction between what is descriptive and what is prescriptive:
    - 1. The Book of Acts contains a lot that is descriptive.
    - 2. "Judas hanged himself" (Matthew 27:5). Is this descriptive or prescriptive?
  - D. Is this a command or a principle to be practice?
  - E. What are the lessons?
- IV. Illustrations

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